## LOS ANGELES FIRE DEPARTMENT

BOARD OF FIRE COMMISSIONERS FILE NO. 21-030

TO: $\quad$ Board of Fire Commissioners<br>FROM: $\int \mu^{\kappa}$ Ralph M. Terrazas, Fire Chief

SUBJECT: WRITE-OFF OF UNCOLLECTIBLE LOS ANGELES FIRE DEPARTMENT EMERGENCY AMBULANCE SERVICE CHARGES EACH VALUED LESS THAN \$5,000 FOR FISCAL YEARS 2013-14 TO 2019-20 (FROM MAY 2014 THROUGH JANUARY 2020)

| FINAL ACTION: | Approved | Approved w/Corrections |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | ___ Renied | Withdrawn <br> ___ Other |

## SUMMARY

Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 11.04 (Ch. 1, Art. 1) provides that any Board, Commission, or Head of a Department may prepare a report setting forth findings regarding the status of unpaid accounts. This report may then be submitted to the Collections Board of Review for appropriate actions. Submitted for this write-off request are 38,394 uncollected emergency ambulance service accounts for Fiscal Years 2013-14 to 2019-20 (May 2014 through January 2020) from the Advanced Data Processing, Inc., Emergency Medical Services billing and collection system. Each account is valued less than $\$ 5,000$; the total for 38,394 accounts amounts to $\$ 43,688,471.58$.

The 38,394 accounts for $\$ 43,688,471.58$ referred for collection to the City's contractor, Harris \& Harris, Ltd., were subsequently deemed to be uncollectible and were returned to the Los Angeles Fire Department (Department) between September 2020 and February 2021.

In line with Citywide Collection Guidelines, the staff of Accounting Services determined that the attached summary reports of unpaid accounts amounting to $\$ 43,688,471.58$ should be written off.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

That the Board:

1. Authorize the Fire Chief to refer to the Collections Board of Review all pertinent documentation regarding $\$ 43,688,471.58$ in uncollectible emergency ambulance service accounts, each valued less than $\$ 5,000$, for Fiscal Years 2013-14 to 201920 (May 2014 through January 2020) for write-off authority.
2. Forward the attached letter and summary reports to the Collections Board of Review for consideration and approval.

FISCAL IMPACT
With the removal of these uncollectible accounts from the Department's outstanding balance, the Department's resources are more efficiently utilized on more recent outstanding accounts. The removal of these unpaid accounts from the current Ambulance Billing System shall not preclude the City from collecting any sum that later proves to be collectible. Writing off these accounts would be consistent with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. This is also consistent with existing City policy to reflect the accurate status of accounts in the City's financial statements so as not to overstate the revenue.

Board report prepared by Carmela Espiritu, Department Chief Accountant, Administrative Services Bureau.

## Attachments

- Attachment 1, Letter to Shane Min, Chair, Collections Board of Review, Office of the Controller
- Attachment 2, Summary Report by Month of Unpaid Accounts
- Attachment 3, Summary Report by Primary Financial Class

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ERIC GARCETTI MAYOR

February 26, 2021

Shane Min, Chair
Collections Board of Review
Office of the Controller
Room 300, City Hall East
200 North Main Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012
Dear Mr. Min:
Write-Off of Uncollectible Los Angeles Fire Department Emergency Ambulance Service Charges Each Valued Less Than \$5,000 for Fiscal Years 2013-14 to 2019-20 (From May 2014 through January 2020)

Los Angeles Administrative Code, Chapter 10, Article 4, Section 22.210.2, provides that the Fire Chief of the Los Angeles Fire Department (LAFD) shall review the status of unpaid ambulance accounts to determine whether they are collectible. He shall refer those accounts determined to be uncollectible to the Collections Board of Review in accordance with the Los Angeles Municipal Code, Article 1, Section 11.04, for appropriate action. The write-off of these unpaid accounts shall not preclude the City from collecting any sum that later proves to be collectible.

Since Fiscal Year 2010-11, Advanced Data Processing, Inc. (ADPI) has been providing ambulance billing and collection services for the LAFD from a field data capture system. The billing process includes creation of the electronic patient care record and validation of patient/payer/insurance information through improved hospital relationships and technology. When the insurance or payer information is not received, at least three patient invoices and notices are sent out within 90 days from initial patient billing. Pursuant to Section 5.181 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code, unpaid accounts aged over 120 days from the date of initial billing are referred for additional collection efforts to the City's contracted collection agency, Harris and Harris, Ltd.

Submitted for this write-off request are 38,394 accounts each valued less than \$5,000 for a total of $\$ 43,688,471.58$. These accounts were billed May 2014 to January 2020, referred to Harris and Harris collection agency, and returned to the LAFD between September 2020 and February 2021 as uncollectible.

Shane Min, Chair, Collections Board of Review
February 26, 2021
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It is recommended that the Collections Board of Review approve the write-off of $\$ 43,688,471.58$ from 38,394 uncollected ambulance service accounts for Fiscal Years 2013-14 to 2019-20 (September 2020 to February 2021), each valued less than \$5,000.

1. Los Angeles Administrative Code, Chapter 10, Article 4, Section 22.210.2, provides that the Fire Chief of the LAFD shall review the status of unpaid ambulance accounts to determine whether they are collectible. He shall refer those accounts determined to be uncollectible to the Collections Board of Review in accordance with Section 5.182 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code for appropriate action.
2. The LAFD performs exhaustive research to ensure that the patient and insurance information are accurate and complete. A patient receives at least three billing notices for each account with an outstanding balance. Pursuant to Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 5.181, accounts that are deemed to be delinquent and uncollectible must be referred for additional collection efforts to the City's contracted collection agencies for up to nine months. For Harris and Harris collection agency, accounts are referred for up to one year. For Fiscal Years 2013-14 to 2019-20, 38,394 accounts referred to Harris and Harris, Ltd. for additional collection efforts were returned to the LAFD as uncollectible between September 2020 and February 2021. These uncollectible accounts are each valued less than $\$ 5,000$. The LAFD's resources are more efficiently utilized on more recent outstanding accounts.
3. Writing off these accounts would be consistent with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. This is also consistent with existing City policy to reflect the accurate status of accounts in the City's financial statements and not overstate revenue.
4. The following write-off criteria per Citywide Collection Guidelines have been met:
a. The amounts are uncollectible;
b. The write-off will not prejudice the position of the City;
c. All reasonable collection efforts have been exhausted;
d. The debtor cannot be located or due to difficult to collect reasons; and
e. The applicable statute of limitations for 636 accounts for collection of debt has expired, with three years of statute of limitation for emergency ambulance service charges. The write-off of all unpaid accounts from the current ADPI Emergency Medical Services System shall not preclude the City from collecting any sum that later proves to be collectible.

If you require additional information, please contact Carmela Espiritu, Department Chief Accountant, Administrative Services Bureau, at (213) 978-3477.

Sincerely,

RALPH M. TERRAZAS
Fire Chief

Los Angeles Fire Department Run date:
Emergency Ambulance Services (Dept Revenue Source 4091) - ADPI / R1
16-Feb-21
All accounts in this report are less than $\$ 5000$
Write off of accounts returned from H\&H as uncollectible
Summary by Primary Financial Class Type
Returned from September, 2020 to February, 2021

| REASON CODE COMMENTS | Number of Accounts | Gross Charges | Payments | Adjustments | Balance |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Commercial | 3,417 | $4,642,937.00$ | $3,027,990.99$ | - | $70,823.05$ |
| Contract | 1 | $1,087.00$ | - | $1,544,122.96$ |  |
| Medicaid | 11 | $12,014.00$ | $3.53 \%$ |  |  |
| Medicare | 4,252 | $5,881,676.00$ | $1,318.08$ | $1,087.00$ |  |
| Self Pay | 30,713 | $41,128,663.00$ | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
| Grand Total | 38,394 | $51,666,377.00$ | $131,640.44$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 2 6}$ | $8,319.26$ |

## Type of Financial Class:

Medicare: The primary payer of the account is federal health insurance programs, such as Medicare, Tricare, Railroad Medicare, and Medicare Health Plans.

Medicaid: The primary payer of the account is state or local managed social healthcare programs for families and individuals with low income and resources.
Examples are Medicaid, Medicaid managed care program, Healthy Families Program, Healthy Way LA.
Contract: The primary payer of the account is Veterans Health Administration.
Self Pay: The primary account payers are the patients or individuals other than Medicare, Medicaid, Contract and Commercial.
Commercial: The primary account payers are commercial insurance organizations such as health insurance company, auto insurance company, workers compensation insurance company.

Los Angeles Fire Department Run date:
Emergency Ambulance Services (Dept Revenue Source 4091) - ADPI / R1 / Digitech
16-Feb-21
All accounts in this report are less than $\$ 5000$
Write off of accounts returned from H\&H as uncollectible
Fiscal Year and Month Summary (Account Created Date)
Returned from September, 2020 to February, 2021

| Fiscal Year - Month Year | Number of Accounts | Gross Charges | Payments | Adjustments | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY 2014 - May 2014 | 1 | 1,499.00 | 1,474.00 | - | 25.00 |
| FY 2016 - Oct 2015 | 1 | 1,604.00 | 329.37 | 1,074.63 | 200.00 |
| FY 2016 - Feb 2016 | 1 | 1,509.00 | 409.00 | - | 1,100.00 |
| FY 2016 - Mar 2016 | 4 | 6,245.00 | 312.21 | 1,090.99 | 4,841.80 |
| FY 2016 - Apr 2016 | 1 | 1,547.00 | - | - | 1,547.00 |
| FY 2016 - May 2016 | 4 | 5,709.00 | - | - | 5,709.00 |
| FY 2016 - Jun 2016 | 2 | 2,729.00 | 513.93 | 1,070.07 | 1,145.00 |
| FY 2017 - Jul 2016 | 1 | 1,471.00 | 773.20 | - | 697.80 |
| FY 2017 - Aug 2016 | 3 | 4,143.00 | 357.73 | 1,011.27 | 2,774.00 |
| FY 2017 - Sep 2016 | 4 | 5,690.00 | 1,503.12 | - | 4,186.88 |
| FY 2017 - Oct 2016 | 3 | 4,603.00 | - | - | 4,603.00 |
| FY 2017 - Nov 2016 | 5 | 6,777.00 | - | - | 6,777.00 |
| FY 2017 - Dec 2016 | 3 | 4,257.00 | - | - | 4,257.00 |
| FY 2017 - Jan 2017 | 9 | 12,794.00 | 1,442.00 | - | 11,352.00 |
| FY 2017 - Feb 2017 | 23 | 32,148.00 | 791.79 | 962.21 | 30,394.00 |
| FY 2017 - Mar 2017 | 12 | 17,089.00 | 2,111.56 | 1,696.15 | 13,281.29 |
| FY 2017 - Apr 2017 | 21 | 27,077.00 | 3,969.31 | - | 23,107.69 |
| FY 2017 - May 2017 | 23 | 32,380.00 | 2,258.65 | 2,066.54 | 28,054.81 |
| FY 2017 - Jun 2017 | 23 | 31,715.00 | 6,613.31 | 5,770.88 | 19,330.81 |
| FY 2018 - Jul 2017 | 35 | 46,226.00 | 4,831.72 | 3,554.99 | 37,839.29 |
| FY 2018 - Aug 2017 | 28 | 38,180.00 | 5,428.00 | 2,752.15 | 29,999.85 |
| FY 2018 - Sep 2017 | 37 | 50,955.00 | 5,334.04 | 4,836.97 | 40,783.99 |
| FY 2018 - Oct 2017 | 70 | 89,970.00 | 8,250.72 | (94.12) | 81,813.40 |
| FY 2018 - Nov 2017 | 90 | 116,060.00 | 9,661.18 | 1,667.16 | 104,731.66 |
| FY 2018 - Dec 2017 | 69 | 92,852.00 | 10,590.50 | 5,820.00 | 76,441.50 |
| FY 2018 - Jan 2018 | 84 | 108,260.00 | 12,283.82 | 6,882.27 | 89,093.91 |
| FY 2018 - Feb 2018 | 79 | 104,311.00 | 20,103.83 | 8,888.82 | 75,318.35 |
| FY 2018 - Mar 2018 | 115 | 152,849.00 | 39,329.14 | 14,973.05 | 98,546.81 |
| FY 2018 - Apr 2018 | 129 | 169,090.00 | 41,085.74 | 25,029.83 | 102,974.43 |
| FY 2018 - May 2018 | 216 | 292,631.00 | 93,084.29 | 37,416.81 | 162,129.90 |
| FY 2018 - Jun 2018 | 261 | 352,397.00 | 132,945.04 | 60,404.53 | 159,047.43 |
| FY 2019 - Jul 2018 | 374 | 513,865.00 | 182,842.11 | 126,263.35 | 204,759.54 |
| FY 2019 - Aug 2018 | 669 | 914,721.00 | 317,752.21 | 187,570.31 | 409,398.48 |
| FY 2019 - Sep 2018 | 927 | 1,275,765.00 | 383,362.42 | 382,632.13 | 509,770.45 |
| FY 2019 - Oct 2018 | 3,331 | 4,505,343.00 | 449,801.59 | 454,400.51 | 3,601,140.90 |
| FY 2019 - Nov 2018 | 3,829 | 5,186,684.00 | 395,063.19 | 405,566.35 | 4,386,054.46 |
| FY 2019 - Dec 2018 | 3,963 | 5,313,268.00 | 368,275.78 | 284,636.80 | 4,660,355.42 |
| FY 2019 - Jan 2019 | 4,307 | 5,748,491.00 | 389,705.89 | 252,151.17 | 5,106,633.94 |
| FY 2019 - Feb 2019 | 3,823 | 5,120,175.00 | 345,106.04 | 211,152.14 | 4,563,916.82 |
| FY 2019 - Mar 2019 | 4,076 | 5,466,144.00 | 353,424.69 | 188,018.86 | 4,924,700.45 |
| FY 2019 - Apr 2019 | 4,011 | 5,403,327.00 | 390,379.49 | 310,015.07 | 4,702,932.44 |
| FY 2019 - May 2019 | 4,048 | 5,445,388.00 | 320,551.79 | 268,881.61 | 4,855,954.60 |
| FY 2019 - Jun 2019 | 3,678 | 4,956,873.00 | 223,373.45 | 192,825.07 | 4,540,674.48 |
| FY 2020 - Jan 2020 | 1 | 1,566.00 | 1,286.44 | 204.56 | 75.00 |
| Grand Total | 38,394 | 51,666,377.00 | 4,526,712.29 | 3,451,193.13 | 43,688,471.58 |


| FY 2014 | 1 | 1,499.00 | 1,474.00 | - | 25.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY 2016 | 13 | 19,343.00 | 1,564.51 | 3,235.69 | 14,542.80 |
| FY 2017 | 130 | 180,144.00 | 19,820.67 | 11,507.05 | 148,816.28 |
| FY 2018 | 1,213 | 1,613,781.00 | 382,928.02 | 172,132.46 | 1,058,720.52 |
| FY 2019 | 37,036 | 49,850,044.00 | 4,119,638.65 | 3,264,113.37 | 42,466,291.98 |
| FY 2020 | 1 | 1,566.00 | 1,286.44 | 204.56 | 75.00 |
| Grand Total | 38,394 | 51,666,377.00 | 4,526,712.29 | 3,451,193.13 | 43,688,471.58 |

